



UNIVERSITY OF
WEST LONDON

LONDON COLLEGE OF MUSIC EXAMINATIONS

Syllabus for Graded and Leisure Play Examinations in Jazz Performance

Piano, Flute, Clarinet, Saxophone, Trumpet, Trombone

2006 - 2011



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in
Jazz Performance**

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Jazz Piano
Jazz Flute
Jazz Clarinet
Jazz Saxophone
Jazz Trumpet
Jazz Trombone

LCM Examinations

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* denotes Senior Examiner in Music † denotes Senior Examiner in Drama and Communication

[This list was correct at the time of printing.]

London College of Music

The London College of Music (LCM) is the largest specialist Music and Performing Arts institute in the UK. It has a long history of music education dating back to 1887, when it was situated in Great Marlborough Street, London, where the college began as an examination body. In 1991 LCM became part of Thames Valley University, which was renamed the University of West London in 2011.

The London College of Music offers an impressive range of innovative courses, respected worldwide and delivered with creativity and passion by practising industry experts. Courses include Performance and Composition, Popular Music Performance and Recording, Performing Arts, Music Management, Music Technology and Theatre Production.

Further information about full-time programmes for undergraduate and postgraduate students, in addition to the Junior College, is available from:

- the UWL Learning Advice Centre - tel: 020 8579 5000; email: learning.advice@uwl.ac.uk
- the Faculty of the Arts office - tel: 020 8231 2304; email: music@uwl.ac.uk
- www.uwl.ac.uk/music

London College of Music Examinations

External examinations have been awarded by the London College of Music since the institution's founding in 1887. Today, examinations are held throughout the United Kingdom, Republic of Ireland and at many overseas centres, and are unique in the graded examinations world in being awarded by a university.

LCM's graded and diploma examinations in most subjects are accredited by the Ofqual (formerly the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority, QCA), which serves as a UK governmental stamp of approval and quality assurance, confirming parity of standards with other similar examinations boards. Furthermore, the resulting mapping of LCM Examinations onto the QCF (Qualifications and Credit Framework) means that candidates applying to UK universities through the UCAS system can increase their points tariff if they have been awarded a Pass or higher at Grades 6-8 in an accredited subject.

LCM Examinations are distinctive, both in the qualifications offered and in the administration and running of the exams. We have retained the well-known traditional atmosphere and qualities of the London College of Music: informality, friendliness and approachability, although set in a fully professional and modern context. We are small enough that enquiries to the head office can be dealt with speedily and efficiently, and we are able to get to know many of our representatives and teachers personally by name. Examiners pride themselves on being friendly and approachable, ensuring candidates are put at their ease and are thus able to perform to their full potential; yet they are professional, applying thorough and objective assessment criteria in forming their judgements.

Our range of syllabuses and exam formats is exceptionally wide. Examinations may be taken in piano, all orchestral instruments, classical singing, music theatre, popular music vocals, guitar, electronic keyboard, electronic organ, drum kit, percussion, church music, Irish and Scottish traditional music, jazz (piano, wind and brass), ensemble, early learning, theory (both classical and popular) and composition. Examinations in acoustic, electric and bass guitars are offered in partnership with the Registry of Guitar Tutors (RGT). Our diplomas are internationally recognised and include composition, conducting, thesis and theoretical diplomas as well as performing and teaching diplomas in all instruments, across four levels.

We offer a number of pre-Grade 1 Step exams. Graded exams include a viva voce element, which encourages candidates to think, both technically and critically, about the music they perform in the exam. Syllabuses contain a wide range of repertoire options, sometimes including an own choice element. Finally, we offer the very popular Leisure Play option, where candidates perform three pieces plus a fourth own choice, but do not attempt any of the additional components of the exam.

Graded and diploma syllabuses are available free of charge from LCM Examinations and from local representatives.

1. Syllabus introduction

1.1 Coverage of this syllabus

This London College of Music Examinations syllabus is designed to prepare students for the Graded Examinations in Music Performance awarded by University of West London Qualifications, in the following subjects:

Jazz Piano, Jazz Flute, Jazz Clarinet, Jazz Saxophone, Jazz Trumpet, Jazz Trombone

It should be read in conjunction with the relevant *repertoire lists*, which detail the specific requirements for the subject. Repertoire lists are available free of charge from LCM Examinations (tel: 020 8231 2364) or from local representatives, or on our website.

Graded examinations are also offered in the subjects listed below. Because of differences in content and/or markschemes, syllabuses and repertoire lists for these subjects are published separately. Please contact the LCM Examinations office (tel: 020 8231 2364) or your local representative for details, or visit our website.

Piano, Electronic Keyboard, Electronic Organ, Flute, Clarinet, Oboe, Bassoon, Recorder, Classical Saxophone, French Horn, Trumpet, Cornet, Flugel Horn, Trombone, Baritone, Euphonium, Tuba, Violin, Viola, Cello, Double Bass, Harp, Classical Guitar, Electric Guitar, Bass Guitar, Acoustic Guitar, Drum Kit, Tuned Percussion, Snare Drum, Timpani, Percussion, Classical Singing, Popular Music Vocals, Music Theatre, Irish Traditional Music, Scottish Traditional Music, Ensemble*, Theory of Music, Popular Music Theory, Composition*

* not currently accredited

1.2 Validity of this syllabus

This syllabus is valid from 1 September 2006 until 31 December 2011.

1.3 Rationale

LCM's graded and diploma qualifications make a distinctive contribution to education in and through music, and drama and communication, because of the emphasis placed upon the following combination of characteristics:

- creative thinking;
- practical skills either independent of literacy, or related to it;
- encouragement to think, both technically and critically, about the repertoire performed in practical examinations;
- a distinctively broad stylistic range, as reflected in tasks, endorsements and repertoire;
- the provision of assessment in areas not traditionally included within the scope of graded examinations;
- a strong emphasis towards the acquisition and demonstration of skills and understandings that are of contemporary relevance to the performing arts.

In the standards set, in structure, and organisation, LCM's graded and diploma qualifications are broadly comparable with those of other awarding bodies offering qualifications in music and in drama & communication. However, these syllabuses offer the opportunity to develop pathways into learning that both complement and provide genuine alternatives to the study of the arts within school, FE and HE curricula, and within the context of life-long learning. Because of this, they are capable of being used to extend and enrich full-time education and individual tuition and offer alternative routes that enable teachers to achieve the objective of equipping young people and adults with highly relevant creative, expressive and technological concepts and skills.

1.4 Syllabus aims

A course of study based on LCM's graded and diploma syllabuses is intended to provide:

- a progressive and unified assessment system, enabling candidates to plan and obtain an effective education in and through the arts;
- skills of organisation, planning, problem-solving and communication, through the study of the arts in performance and theory;
- enhanced ability in acquiring the personal disciplines and motivation necessary for life-long learning;
- an enduring love, enjoyment and understanding of the performing arts, from the perspective of both participants and audience;
- an assessment system equipping candidates with added-value to enhance career routes, educational opportunities and decision-making.

1.5 Syllabus objectives

A course of study based on this syllabus is intended to provide:

- a balanced combination of performing skills and the supporting literacy;
- opportunities for learning and assessment that are both creatively challenging and technologically relevant;
- opportunities for mastery learning that are structured and directly related to the repertoire published for each grade;
- candidates with the basis for study and practice to develop relevant and usable skills and concepts.

1.6 Availability of examinations and entry details

Practical examinations take place throughout the year according to location. In the UK and Ireland, practical examinations are held three times a year at public centres: Spring (March/April), Summer (June/July) and Winter (November/December). The dates when each year's sessions begin and end are published in the preceding Autumn. Completed entry forms, together with full fees, must be submitted to the representative of the chosen examination centre on or before the closing date, as listed on entry forms. The representative is responsible for devising the timetable.

In addition, LCM conducts examinations at schools, colleges and teaching studios on a private centre basis, provided the practical grade entries total at least five hours' examining time, and any venue-related costs are covered by the applicant. The co-ordinating teacher is responsible for timetabling the examination day. Some flexibility is possible, and teachers are invited to telephone LCM Examinations on 020 8231 2364 to discuss the arrangements in advance.

Candidates entering for Grade 8 MUST have already achieved a pass in Grade 5 Theory (LCM, ABRSM, Trinity or Guildhall), OR a pass in GCSE Music, Grades A-C. Other qualifications may be considered by the Chief Examiner in Music. (See Regulation 9.)

1.7 Duration of examinations

Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
15 mins	15 mins	15 mins	20 mins	20 mins	25 mins	25 mins	30 mins

1.8 Target groups

LCM Examinations are open to all. There are no minimum age restrictions, and the choice of repertoire is intended to appeal to candidates of all ages. However, in practice, whilst candidates of all ages enter for Grades 1-5, it is unlikely that candidates below the age of 12 will possess the musical maturity for success at Grades 6-8.

Graded Examinations in Music Performance: Target Groups

Age or Description	Grades	NQF Level
4 – 7	1-3	1
6 – 13	1-5	1-2
11 – 18+	4-8	2-3
Continuing Education	1-8	1-3

1.9 Candidates with particular needs

Information on assessment, examination and entry requirements for candidates with particular needs is published in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments and Special Consideration*. Copies of this are available free of charge from the LCM Examinations office (tel: 020 8231 2364), or from our website.

1.10 Opportunities to develop key skills

A Programme of Study based on this syllabus offers candidates opportunities to develop attainment in aspects of the Key Skills of *Communication, Improving own Learning and Performance, and Problem Solving*. This syllabus does not require Key Skills to be taught as a formal part of a Programme of Study, and Key Skills will not be formally assessed as part of the examination procedure. Candidates should be encouraged (particularly at Grade 4 and above) to apply Key Skills as part of their development as performing musicians.

Key skills mapping across Components (Grades 1-8):

Key Skill	Technical Work	Performance	Musical Awareness	Creative Response Test	Aural Tests
Communication			✓		✓
Improving own Learning and Performance	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Problem Solving	✓	✓		✓	

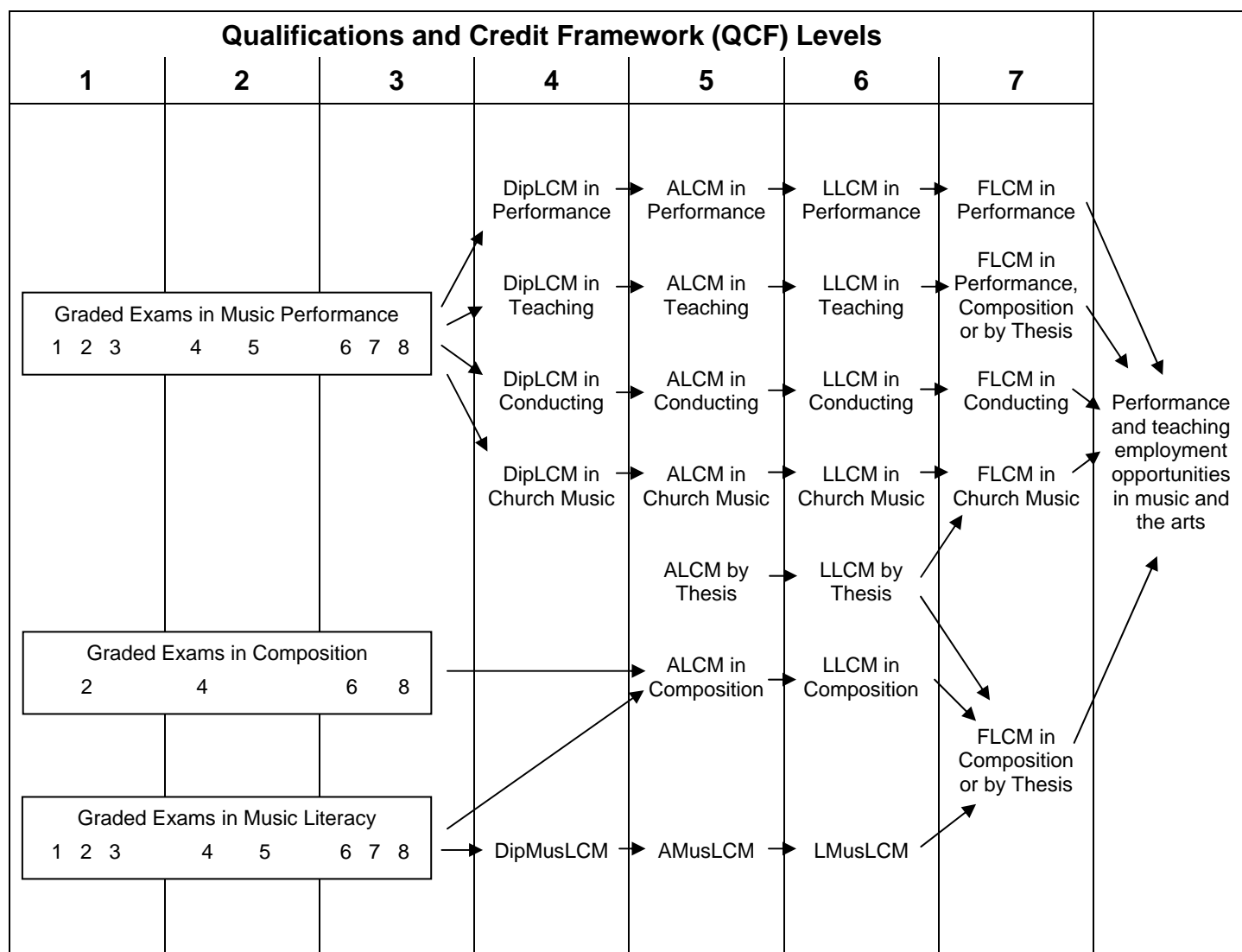
1.11 Spiritual, moral, ethical, social, cultural and related issues

A Programme of Study based on this syllabus provides opportunities for candidates to explore and increase their understanding of spiritual, moral, ethical, social and cultural issues. Candidates should be encouraged (particularly at Grade 4 and above) to consider such issues and contexts as part of their development as performing musicians. This syllabus does not require these issues to be taught as a formal part of a Programme of Study. They are implicitly addressed through the Assessment Objectives and Areas of Study, but will not be directly assessed as part of the examination procedure.

This syllabus provides a framework which gives candidates opportunities to:

- consider the expressive nature of music;
- consider the ways in which music may express, or be a response to, a particular culture or tradition;
- consider the ways in which music may spring from a particular system of belief or faith, or may reflect the personal belief or faith of the composer, or may be composed with the express intention of aiding, or forming a part of, organised worship;
- consider the ways in which music forms an integral part of the cultural heritage of a civilization;
- consider the ways in which music may express or explore moral issues, or may in itself act as a moral force for good;
- express their personal response to such considerations, or to express their own beliefs or faith, through performance of such repertoire, and through technical and critical consideration of it.

1.12 Progression routes



Progression from Music Performance Grades:

- Performance route: DipLCM in Performance, ALCM in Performance, LLCM in Performance, FLCM in Performance
- Teaching route: DipLCM in Teaching, ALCM in Teaching, LLCM in Teaching, FLCM in Performance or Composition or by Thesis
- Conducting route: DipLCM in Conducting, ALCM in Conducting, LLCM in Conducting, FLCM in Conducting

Progression from Music Literacy Grades:

- Theory route: DipMusLCM, AMusLCM, LMusLCM, FLCM in Composition or by Thesis
- Composition route: ALCM in Composition, LLCM in Composition, FLCM in Composition or by Thesis

Progression from Drama & Communication Grades:

- Performance route: DipLCM in Performance, ALCM in Performance, LLCM in Performance, FLCM in Performance
- Teaching route: DipLCM in Teaching, ALCM in Teaching, LLCM in Teaching, FLCM in Performance

The above chart outlines the overall framework. Some qualifications may not be offered in particular subject areas. Some subjects shown are not accredited by Ofqual. QCF levels are included to indicate the standard of qualifications. Please contact LCM Examinations for full details.

LCM music diplomas are mapped against the University of West London BMus and MMus degrees, and are awarded automatic credit value. For more information, please contact LCM Examinations.

1.13 Accreditation

LCM's graded examinations in Jazz Piano, Flute, Clarinet, Saxophone, Trumpet and Trombone are fully accredited in England by Ofqual (formerly QCA), and by the corresponding authorities in Wales (DCELLS) and Northern Ireland (CCEA). They have been placed on the Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF) at Levels 1, 2 and 3.

The table below shows the qualification number, QCF title and credit value of each grade. The awarding organisation is **University of West London Qualifications (UWLO)**.

Please contact us, or consult the Register of Regulated Qualifications (<http://register.ofqual.gov.uk>), for further details, including unit numbers.

Qualification Number	Qualification Title	QCF Credits
501/1985/0	UWLO Level 1 Award in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 1) (QCF)	6
501/2002/5	UWLO Level 1 Award in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 2) (QCF)	9
501/2004/9	UWLO Level 1 Award in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 3) (QCF)	12
501/2003/7	UWLO Level 2 Certificate in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 4) (QCF)	15
501/2006/2	UWLO Level 2 Certificate in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 5) (QCF)	18
501/2083/9	UWLO Level 3 Certificate in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 6) (QCF)	22
501/2082/7	UWLO Level 3 Certificate in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 7) (QCF)	27
501/2066/9	UWLO Level 3 Certificate in Graded Examination in Music Performance (Grade 8) (QCF)	32

1.14 UCAS tariff points

The Universities and Colleges Admissions Service (UCAS) now includes accredited graded music examinations in its tariff. Holders of LCM Grade 6-8 music qualifications applying for any course of study at a UK Higher Education institution are entitled to tariff points as detailed below:

UCAS Points	A Levels (Grades A-E)		LCM Practical Examinations (Pass, Merit, Distinction)			LCM Theory Examinations (Pass, Merit, Distinction)		
	AS Level	A2 Level	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
120		A						
110								
100		B						
90								
80		C						
75					D			
70					M			
65								
60	A	D		D				
55				M	P			
50	B							
45			D					
40	C	E	M	P				
35								
30	D							D
25			P					M
20	E						D	P
15						D	M	
10						M	P	
5						P		

2. Syllabus content

2.1 Syllabus overview

This London College of Music Examinations syllabus is designed to prepare students for the Graded Examinations in Jazz Performance awarded by University of West London. It provides a structured approach which enables students to master progressively the understanding, knowledge and skills necessary to play a musical instrument and to develop capability both as a jazz performer and as informed listener. Carefully selected repertoire appropriate to each instrument for each of the eight grades offered is detailed in the repertoire lists, which are available separately. The syllabus clearly describes what is expected and how the achievements of the candidate are to be assessed, so that students can be taught to master the requirements and to perform these in a practical examination. Examinations are conducted by trained external examiners and are held at approved centres in the UK and overseas.

2.2 Summary of subject content and description of examination components

These summaries should be read in conjunction with the Grade Descriptions (Section 2.4) and the Pass Band Descriptions (Section 4.1). Further information for teachers and advice on syllabus requirements is available from the Chief Examiner in Music, Philip Aldred, at the LCM Examinations office (tel: 020 8231 2364; email: lcm.exams@uwl.ac.uk).

Areas of Study

Teachers preparing candidates for LCM graded jazz examinations need to ensure that students are able to demonstrate appropriate levels of mastery as described in the Grade Descriptions in each of the following five areas of study.

Component 1: Technical Work

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to perform from memory the scales, arpeggios, and/or other tasks and exercises specified in the repertoire. The primary areas of study are the pitch content of the set exercises, and the ability to perform them from memory (unless specified to the contrary), with accuracy and fluency, within the specified parameters of tempo.
2. technical mastery of their particular instrument (including fingering, breath control, tone control, variation in dynamics, articulation and intonation, as appropriate), and the ability to shape the exercises musically.

Explicit ability:

perform from memory a specified set of technical exercises, at a specified tempo or within specified parameters of tempo, appropriate to the instrument and grade, with accuracy and fluency.

Implied ability:

demonstrate basic technical fluency, fingering, articulation, intonation, breath control, as appropriate to the instrument, and knowledge of keys, scale and mode patterns, and chords.

Component 2: Performance

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to choose and perform pieces as prescribed in the repertoire, with accuracy and musicality. The principal area of study is the technical mastery of the instrument, which might include fingering, breath control, tone control, articulation, intonation, tonal variety and/or consistency, accuracy, dexterity, tempo and dynamics.
2. increasing evidence of a sense of musicality, stylistic and improvisational skill, and an emerging musical personality as the grades progress.
3. familiarity with notation appropriate to the grade.
4. increasing ability to communicate effectively to the listener as the grades progress.

Explicit ability:

perform pieces, usually three chosen by the candidate from prescribed lists, with accuracy and musicality.

Implied ability:

execute a programme of three relatively substantial pieces of music, demonstrating technical accuracy, musicality, communication, and musical knowledge, appropriate to the grade (see 3.4, 'How marks are awarded').

Component 3: Musical Awareness

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to respond orally to questions from, or (at higher grades) enter into a discussion with, the examiner regarding aspects of the pieces performed. The primary areas of study throughout the grades will be (a) a thorough understanding of all aspects of notation occurring in the performed scores, and (b) an informed and considered response to the repertoire.
2. at Grades 4-8, knowledge and understanding of the historical and musical context of the pieces performed.
3. the ability to articulate answers clearly and confidently, employing appropriate terminology.

Explicit ability:

respond orally to questions from, or (at higher grades) enter into a discussion with, the examiner regarding aspects, appropriate to the grade, of the pieces performed.

Implied ability:

a technical and (at higher grades) critical understanding of the music performed in component 2, and of the candidate's own response to it, demonstrated through articulate responses employing appropriate vocabulary.

Component 4: Creative Response Test

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate the ability to:

1. develop a short improvised passage at sight, after a short period of preparation. The primary areas of study are the abilities to respond to, and interpret, traditional musical notation, and to improvise the continuation of the passage according to given chord indications, displaying an understanding of keys, phrasing, structure and other musical elements.
2. make sensitive and musical performance choices that reflect an increasing sense of musical instinct.
3. use the preparation time effectively in order to produce as coherent a response to the given material as possible.

Explicit ability:

develop, as coherently as possible, an extract of music previously unseen by the candidate, after a short period of preparation.

Implied ability:

respond to, and interpret, traditional musical notation, displaying an understanding of keys, phrasing, structure, and other musical elements, using the preparation time effectively to produce a coherent response.

Component 5: Aural Tests

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate the ability to:

1. provide accurate musical or verbal responses to questions set by the examiner, based on a published rubric of question types. The primary areas of study are the knowledge and understanding of the required parameters of pitch, rhythm, harmony, form and style.
2. communicate these answers to the examiner by means of appropriate terminology and through practical means (singing, clapping, etc.) as required.
3. understand the specific test formats as published by LCM Examinations.

Explicit ability:

provide accurate musical or verbal responses to questions set by the examiner, based on a published rubric of question types, relating to discrimination of such musical aspects as pitch, rhythm, harmony, form and style.

Implied ability:

aurally discriminate between a variety of musical elements and parameters, such as those outlined above; communicate this to the examiner by means of appropriate terminology and practical means (singing, clapping etc.) as required; and an understanding of the specific test formats as published by LCM Examinations.

2.3 Weightings for examination components

Technical Work	Performance	Musical Awareness	Creative Response Test	Aural Tests
15%	60%	7%	10%	8%

2.4 Grade descriptions

The standard expected of a candidate at any particular grade is defined by the repertoire of tasks prescribed for that grade. The performance of the candidate in relation to these tasks determines the attainment band that he/she is awarded as a result of the examination. The repertoire of tasks is differentiated by demand. The level of mastery implicit in these tasks and the more general expectations of the candidate are defined by the following grade descriptions.

Grades 1-2

The musical material selected for these grades is of an essentially elementary nature. Only the most basic, and hence most common, time signatures and keys are used. Melodic and rhythmic material is simple. Indications of dynamics, articulation, phrasing and ornamentation will occur only sporadically in the music, and will be limited to the most basic types. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is limited to the least demanding examples. The duration of pieces in Component 2 is generally limited to 1-2 minutes maximum. Technical accomplishment is a more important element of assessment than is musicality, and expectations of improvisational skills and communication are limited.

Grades 3-4

The musical material selected for these grades is of a more demanding nature. The number of keys and time signatures which may be used is increased. Melodic and rhythmic material is more complex. Indications of dynamics, articulation, phrasing and ornamentation will be a more regular feature of the music, and a wider variety of type will be used. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number, and includes more taxing examples. The duration of pieces in Component 2 is approximately 2-3 minutes. Musicality is an increasingly important element of assessment in relation to technical accomplishment, and expectations of improvisational skills and communication are higher.

Grade 5

The musical material selected for Grade 5 is of a significantly more demanding nature than for previous grades; it is the first grade where one might expect to encounter repertoire which might conceivably be performed at a professional recital. The number of keys and time signatures which may be used extends to all but the most unusual and unlikely examples. Melodic and rhythmic material may include a moderate degree of complexity. Dynamics, articulation, phrasing and ornamentation will be varied and will often demand a degree of subtlety in performance. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number to include more taxing examples. The duration of pieces in Component 2 is approximately 2-3 minutes. Musicality is judged to be an important element of assessment, and expectations of improvisational skills and communication are higher.

Grades 6-7

The musical material selected for these grades may be described as being at the technically less demanding end of the continuum of professional repertoire. The number of keys and time signatures which may be used extends to the full range of possibilities. Melodic and rhythmic material may include a significant degree of complexity. The music will include passages where dynamics, articulation, phrasing and ornamentation demand considerable dexterity and flexibility. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number to include a large number of types; in addition, candidates may be asked to perform them with varying dynamics and articulations. The duration of pieces in Component 2 is approximately 3-4 minutes. Musicality is judged to be almost as important as technical accomplishment in the assessment, and the candidate is expected to communicate with an emerging sense of musical personality and display a high level of improvisational skill.

Grade 8

The musical material selected for this grade may be described as being technically some way inside the continuum of professional repertoire. The number of keys and time signatures which may be used extends to the full range of possibilities; furthermore, pieces may include variations and changes of key and metre. Melodic and rhythmic material will include a significant degree of complexity. The demands of dynamics, articulation, phrasing and ornamentation will be consistent and considerable. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number to comprise an extremely wide range of type, requiring different playing styles and exploiting the full range of the instrument. The duration of pieces in Component 2 may be as much as 5 minutes or longer. Musicality is judged to be almost as important as technical accomplishment in the assessment, and the candidate is expected to communicate with an emerging or clear sense of musical personality, displaying a high level of improvisational skill.

3. Assessment

The marking scheme is comprised of a balanced structure of examination components and assessment categories. Taken together they form a matrix that enables the performance of each candidate to be systematically assessed and marked.

3.1 Assessment objectives

During an examination candidates will be assessed on their ability to demonstrate mastery of:

Domain 1: Technical Accomplishment The extent to which the instrument is effectively controlled, assessed via the candidate's performance.	Domain 2: Musicality The ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions.
Domain 3: Musical Knowledge The synthesis of theoretical, notational and contextual knowledge.	Domain 4: Communication The degree to which the performer communicates with and engages the listener through musical performance on their instrument.

3.2 Coverage of the assessment domains

	Technical Accomplishment	Musicality	Musical Knowledge	Communication
Technical Work	✓	✓	✓	
Performance	✓	✓	✓	✓
Musical Awareness			✓	
Creative Response Test	✓	✓	✓	✓
Aural Tests		✓ (Grades 7-8)	✓	

3.3 Approximate weightings for assessment domains

	Technical Accomplishment %	Musicality %	Musical Knowledge %	Communication %
Grades 1-3	48	18	27	7
Grades 4-5	42	21	28	9
Grades 6-8	36	25	29	10

3.4 How marks are awarded during the examination

Component 1: Technical Work

The examiner will consider the performance of the requested scales and arpeggios, and/or other tasks as detailed in the list of repertoire, and will award a mark, taking into account the following:

Assessment Domains	Approximate Weightings
Technical Accomplishment: accuracy, fluency, variation in articulation, intonation, breath control, fingering, consistency and quality of tone, dexterity, appropriate tempo, variation in dynamics (all as appropriate to instrument), prompt response to examiner's instruction.	75%
Musicality: musical shape, phrasing.	10%
Musical Knowledge: pitch content of specified scales/chords.	15%

Component 2: Performance

The examiner will consider the performance of each of the pieces separately, and will award a mark for each piece. These marks will be combined to produce the mark for Performance, with equal weighting. In awarding the marks, the examiner will take into account the following:

Assessment Domains	Approximate Weightings		
	Grades 1-3	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8
Technical Accomplishment: the ability to manipulate the instrument, as appropriate to the repertoire, with respect to accuracy, fluency, articulation, intonation, breath control, fingering, tonal variety and/or consistency, dexterity, tempo, dynamics.	55%	45%	35%
Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions, resulting in a sense of individual interpretative and (where required) improvisational skill, so that the music is performed in a manner reflecting a degree of sensitivity and empathy, and an emerging musical personality; the ability to adapt to a variety of styles as may be required by the choice of repertoire.	25%	30%	35%
Musical Knowledge: an understanding of all aspects of the notation occurring in the repertoire; an understanding of the stylistic context of, and performance practice relating to, the repertoire.	10%	12.5%	15%
Communication: evidence of a perceptive understanding of how to engage the listener, and to communicate the musical substance of the repertoire, through the use of elements outlined in domains 1, 2 & 3.	10%	12.5%	15%

Component 3: Musical Awareness

The examiner will consider the candidate's responses to questions, and participation in discussion, and will award a mark taking into account the following:

Assessment Domains	Approximate Weightings
Musical Knowledge: at all levels, a thorough understanding of all notational aspects of the printed scores performed in Component 2, and the performance implications arising from this knowledge; and an ability to articulate aspects of the candidate's personal response to the repertoire. At all levels, a degree of confidence and articulation, and appropriate vocabulary, in responses, is expected.	100%

Component 4: Creative Response Test

The examiner will consider the performance of the creative response test, and will award a mark taking the following into consideration:

Assessment Domains	Approximate Weightings		
	Grades 1-3	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8
Technical Accomplishment: the ability to improvise a response to a given opening, with regard to key, phrasing, rhythm, etc.	35%	32.5%	30%
Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance choices in relation to the exercise.	15%	17.5%	20%
Musical Knowledge: the ability to understand the notation and interpret the chord symbols within the exercise.	40%	37.5%	35%
Communication: the ability to communicate the musical substance of the test to the examiner.	10%	12.5%	15%

Component 5: Aural Tests

The examiner will consider the candidate's responses to the tests, and will award a mark based on the following:

Assessment Domains	Approximate Weightings		
	Grades 1-3	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8
Musicality: at Grades 7 and 8, understanding is required of different approaches to interpreting a passage of music.	X	X	10%
Musical Knowledge: the ability to discriminate aurally a variety of musical elements and parameters, such as pitch, rhythm, harmony, form, and style.	100%	100%	90%

3.5 Mark allocation by assessment domain & examination component

Level 1: Grades 1-3

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

	Technical Accomplishment (%)	Musicality (%)	Musical Knowledge (%)	Communication (%)
Technical Work	75	10	15	0
Performance	55	25	10	10
Musical Awareness	0	0	100	0
Creative Response Test	35	15	40	10
Aural Tests	0	0	100	0

Level 2: Grades 4-5

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

	Technical Accomplishment (%)	Musicality (%)	Musical Knowledge (%)	Communication (%)
Technical Work	75	10	15	0
Performance	45	30	12.5	12.5
Musical Awareness	0	0	100	0
Creative Response Test	32.5	17.5	37.5	12.5
Aural Tests	0	0	100	0

Level 3: Grades 6-8

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

	Technical Accomplishment (%)	Musicality (%)	Musical Knowledge (%)	Communication (%)
Technical Work	75	10	15	0
Performance	35	35	15	15
Musical Awareness	0	0	100	0
Creative Response Test	32.5	15	37.5	15
Aural Tests	0	10	90	0

4. Awarding and reporting

4.1 Awards of Pass, Pass with Merit or Pass with Distinction

The pass awards are differentiated by outcome. Depending on the level of mastery demonstrated during the examination performance a candidate may be awarded either a Pass, or a Pass with Merit or a Pass with Distinction. Each award broadly corresponds with the following descriptions of achievement and requires that the candidate obtains or exceeds the minimum number of marks set as the boundary for the award.

Distinction (85-100%)

A candidate who achieves a Pass with Distinction will have offered a highly accurate, fluent and musical response in all or most of the components. They will have demonstrated secure technical accomplishment on their instrument, and will have shown evidence of excellent musicality and improvisational skill. They will have demonstrated a thorough knowledge and understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the repertoire performed. They will have communicated, through performance, a sense of real engagement with, and an understanding of, and at Grades 6-8, a sense of individual personality in relation to, the repertoire.

Merit (75-84%)

A candidate who achieves a Pass with Merit will have offered an accurate, fluent and musical response in all or most of the components. They will have demonstrated a good standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument, and will have shown significant evidence of musicality and improvisational skill. They will have demonstrated a largely assured knowledge and understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the repertoire performed. They will have communicated, through performance, some sense of engagement with, some understanding of, and at Grades 6-8, an emerging sense of musical personality in relation to, the repertoire.

Pass (65-74%)

A candidate who achieves a Pass will have offered a mostly accurate, fluent and musical response in all or most of the components. They will have demonstrated an acceptable standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument, and will have shown some evidence of musicality and improvisational skill. They will have demonstrated some knowledge and understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the repertoire performed. They will have communicated, through performance, a basic understanding of the repertoire, and ability to engage the listener.

Below pass, upper level (55-64%)

A candidate who achieves a mark in this band will have demonstrated some inaccuracy, lack of fluency, and lack of musicality and improvisational skill in all or most of the components. They will not have demonstrated an acceptable standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument. Their knowledge and understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the repertoire performed will have been judged to be below the standard required to pass. They will have failed to communicate, through performance, a sufficient degree of understanding of the repertoire, or ability to engage the listener.

Below pass, lower level (0-54%)

A candidate who achieves a mark in this band will have demonstrated significant inaccuracy, lack of fluency, and little or no musicality and improvisational skill in all or most of the components. Their standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument or voice will have been judged as significantly below that required for the grade. Their knowledge and understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the repertoire performed will have been minimal in relation to the requirements of the grade. They will have failed to communicate, through performance, any discernible understanding of the repertoire, and they will not have succeeded in engaging the listener.

4.2 Issue of results

A written report will be compiled for each examination. Candidates will be informed of the result of examinations as soon as possible, and not later than four weeks after the examination date, by post. Representatives are not allowed to issue results over the telephone. Certificates for successful candidates (achieving a Pass or higher) are normally dispatched within eight weeks of the date of the examination, but very often they will be received sooner than this. This time is necessary to ensure that all results are properly standardised and have been checked by LCM Examinations. (See Regulation 27.)

4.3 Repeats of examinations

Where a candidate is not able to reach the minimum standard for a Pass in an examination, application for re-examination at that grade is permitted, upon payment of the current entry fee. All examination components must be completed on re-examination. Marks from examination components may not be carried forward or credited.

4.4 Attainment band descriptions

The guidelines below are not intended to be mutually exclusive, but should function interrelatedly. Thus for any particular attainment band, one or more criteria might exceed those specified, while one or more others might fail to meet the requirements. The specific criteria for each component of the examination are as follows:

Component 1: Technical Work

Grades 1-8

<p>Distinction (85-100%)</p> <p>A highly accurate and fluent response within the prescribed tempo range, with precise intonation and articulation, and consistent tone quality, as appropriate. Shaped musically and performed at the requested dynamics. Secure knowledge of pitch content of specified scales, arpeggios and/or exercises demonstrated.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%)</p> <p>Mostly accurate, with occasional lack of assurance. Played within the prescribed tempo range. Moderate precision of articulation and intonation, and moderate consistency in quality of tone. Evidence of musical shape and phrasing. Mostly secure knowledge of pitch content of specified scales, arpeggios and/or exercises demonstrated.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%)</p> <p>A reasonable level of accuracy. There may be some inconsistency of continuity produced by errors and/or restarts. Choice of tempo could be more appropriate and/or consistent. Some evidence of correct articulation and good tone quality. Technical standard is sufficient that the exercises are generally recognisable. Some evidence of musical shape and phrasing. Evidence of knowledge of pitch content of specified scales, arpeggios and/or exercises demonstrated.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%)</p> <p>Containing restarts and errors and at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass. Articulation, intonation, and/or tone quality need more work. Musical shape and phrasing need more attention and work. Some evidence of pitch content of specified scales, arpeggios and/or exercises demonstrated.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%)</p> <p>Occasional creditable moments, but many restarts and errors so that accuracy and fluency are severely compromised. Tone quality, intonation, and/or articulation are not of a satisfactory standard. Little or no evidence of musical shape or phrasing. Little or no evidence of pitch content of specified scales, arpeggios and/or exercises demonstrated.</p>	

Component 2: Performance

Grades 1-5

<p>Distinction (85-100%) A high level of technical accomplishment, demonstrating accuracy and fluency, appropriate to the repertoire performed. Well-developed and secure tone quality, intonation, and/or articulation. Evidence of excellent musicality and improvisational skill. A confident and assured performance. A secure understanding of musical notation should be evident. As the grades progress, the performance should display increasingly convincing evidence of stylistic awareness and an increasing degree of expressive qualities. A clear ability to engage the listener in the performance.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) An ability to cope well with the technical demands of the music. A good standard of tone quality, intonation and/or articulation. Evidence of appropriate musicality and improvisational skill. A confident performance. A mostly secure understanding of musical notation should be evident. As the grades progress, some stylistic awareness and expression should be evident. Some ability to engage the listener in the performance.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) Fairly accurate, reasonably fluent, but occasionally hesitant. Tone quality, intonation and/or articulation of a generally acceptable standard. There is some evidence of appropriate musicality and improvisational skill. A reasonably confident performance. Significant evidence of an understanding of musical notation. As the grades progress, the beginnings of stylistic awareness and expression should become apparent. A basic ability to engage the listener in the performance.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) Some correct playing, but a degree of discontinuity in the performance, accompanied by technical inaccuracies. Tone, intonation and/or articulation need more work in order to be of an acceptable standard. Nevertheless, some signs that a sense of musicality and improvisational skill is potentially attainable. Evidence of an understanding of musical notation. Stylistic awareness and expression are unlikely to be clearly communicated.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) There may be some correct playing, but a proportionally greater number of inaccuracies, and a lack of continuity which compromises the sense of performance. Tone and/or articulation are well below an acceptable standard. Ideas of improvisation and musicality are not clearly communicated. Some evidence, or less, of an understanding of musical notation. Little evidence of stylistic awareness and expression.</p>	

Grades 6-8

<p>Distinction (85-100%) A high level of technical accomplishment, demonstrating accuracy and fluency, appropriate to the repertoire performed. A high level of improvisational skill. Well-developed and secure tone quality, intonation, and/or articulation. A mature sense of musical style, and an ability to take charge of expressive elements in the music. A confident and assured performance. A secure understanding of musical notation should be evident. At this level, performers should communicate a sense of individual interpretative skill, in relation to the substance of the music. A clear ability to engage the listener fully in the performance.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) An ability to cope well with the technical demands of the music, and displaying a good level of improvisational skill. A good standard of tone quality, intonation and/or articulation. A confident performance. A secure understanding of musical notation should be evident. At this level, performers should communicate some sense of individual interpretative skill, in relation to the substance of the music. An ability to engage the listener in the performance.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) Fairly accurate, reasonably fluent, but occasionally hesitant. Tone quality, intonation and/or articulation of a generally acceptable standard for this level. There is some evidence of appropriate musicality and improvisational skill. A reasonably confident performance. Evidence of an understanding of musical notation. Performers should communicate something of the substance of the music. There is a basic ability to engage the listener in the performance.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) Some accurate and musical playing, but compromised by discontinuity in the performance and technical inaccuracies. Tone, intonation and/or articulation need more development. Nevertheless, some signs that a sense of musicality and appropriate improvisational skill are potentially attainable. Evidence of an understanding of musical notation. A basic, but limited, communication of the substance of the music. Little evidence of an ability to engage the listener in performance.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) Inaccuracies proportionately greater than correct playing, and a lack of continuity which jeopardises the sense of performance. Tone and/or control of articulation need much more work. Musicality is not clearly evident in the playing, and insufficient improvisational skill is displayed. Some evidence of an understanding of musical notation. Little communication of the substance of the music. Very limited, or no, ability to engage the listener in performance.</p>	

Component 3: Musical Awareness

Grades 1-5

<p>Distinction (85-100%) Demonstrating secure rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the performances, and a considered personal response to the repertoire. At Level 2, a clear understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation, and to learning and performing the repertoire. Confident responses, accurate and well communicated.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) Mostly assured in terms of rudimentary and contextual knowledge, and a clear personal response to the repertoire. At Level 2, some understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation, and to learning and performing the repertoire. Generally well-expressed answers, if a little hesitant.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) Some understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge, and some evidence of a personal response to the repertoire. At Level 2, a basic understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation, and to learning and performing the repertoire. A basic level of articulacy, perhaps combined with some hesitation. Prompting may be required.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) A degree of inaccuracy and suggesting that areas of the required knowledge and understanding have not been fully covered. At Level 2, an insufficient understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation, and to learning and performing the repertoire. Some lack of coherence in responses; some hesitation, with prompting required.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) A significant degree of inaccuracy, proportionately greater than accurate responses, in terms of rudimentary and contextual knowledge. Personal response to repertoire lacks consideration and clarity. Lack of coherence in responses; significant hesitation, with much prompting required.</p>	

Grades 6-8

<p>Distinction (85-100%) Demonstrating secure rudimentary and contextual knowledge in relation to the performances. A clear and considered personal response to learning and performing the repertoire. A broad, wide-ranging understanding of the historical context, which, at Grades 7 and 8, extends beyond the confines of the repertoire performed. A clear understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation. Confident responses, accurate and well communicated.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) Mostly assured in terms of rudimentary and contextual knowledge. A mostly well-considered personal response to learning and performing the repertoire. Significant understanding of the historical context, which, at Grades 7 and 8, extends beyond the confines of the repertoire performed. A good understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation. Generally well-expressed answers, if a little hesitant.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) Some understanding of rudimentary and contextual knowledge. A reasonably well-considered personal response to learning and performing the repertoire. Some understanding of the historical context which, at Grades 7 and 8, extends beyond the confines of the repertoire performed. Some understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation. A reasonable level of articulacy, perhaps combined with some hesitation. Prompting may be required.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) A degree of inaccuracy suggesting that areas of the required knowledge and understanding have not been fully covered. Insufficient personal response to the repertoire and understanding of the historical context, which, at Grades 7 and 8, does not extend beyond the confines of the repertoire performed. Limited understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation. Responses likely to be insufficiently articulate; significant hesitation, with prompting required.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) A significant degree of inaccuracy, proportionately greater than accurate responses, in terms of rudimentary and contextual knowledge. Little or no personal response to the repertoire, or understanding of the historical context, which, at Grades 7 and 8, does not extend beyond, or even as far as, the confines of the repertoire performed. Little or no understanding of matters relating to musicality and interpretation. Only a minority of responses are coherent and/or articulate; significant hesitation, with much prompting required.</p>	

Component 4: Creative Response Test

Grades 1-8

<p>Distinction (85-100%) Confident and accurate in the execution of pitches and rhythms. An appropriate and consistent tempo, with readily discernible musical shaping and expression. A fluent performance. Clear evidence of a thorough understanding of the chord symbols. The melody is inventive, and fully integrated with the given harmonic structure.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) Mostly accurate and with some signs of musicality. A workable and largely consistent tempo. Most chord symbols observed correctly. A mostly fluent performance. The melody is reasonably inventive, and mostly integrated with the given harmonic structure.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) A modest level of accuracy in both pitch and rhythm. An inaccurate and/or inconsistent tempo. Some fluency in performance. A basic sense of the musical substance of the extract is conveyed through performance. The melody is satisfactorily shaped, but may be lacking in invention; it has a reasonable relationship to the given harmonic structure.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) Some accurate playing, but a substantial number of errors, and a lack of fluency in the performance. Limited response to chord symbols. Tempo is not appropriate or consistent. The melody needs to be more clearly shaped, and is not fully compatible with the given harmonic structure.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) Accuracy and fluency are not clearly present in the performance to any significant degree. A significant number of the chord symbols are incorrectly interpreted. Sense of tempo is compromised. The melody bears little discernible relationship to the given harmonic structure.</p>	

Component 5: Aural Tests

Grades 1-5

<p>Distinction (85-100%) Demonstrating aural awareness through consistently accurate and prompt responses.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) Accuracy in most of the tests, but with a few incorrect responses.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) A reasonable standard of accuracy demonstrated throughout the tests.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) Insufficient standard of aural perception demonstrated throughout the tests.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) Inadequate standard of aural perception demonstrated throughout the tests.</p>	

Grades 6-8

<p>Distinction (85-100%) Demonstrating aural awareness through consistently accurate and prompt responses. Clear evidence of stylistic awareness, and/or perception of different approaches to interpreting a passage of music.</p>	<p>Merit (75-84%) Accuracy in most of the tests, but with a few incorrect responses. Some evidence of stylistic awareness, and/or perception of different approaches to interpreting a passage of music.</p>	<p>Pass (65-74%) A reasonable standard of aural perception demonstrated throughout the tests. A basic evidence of stylistic awareness, and/or perception of different approaches to interpreting a passage of music.</p>
<p>Below Pass, upper (55-64%) Insufficient standard of aural perception demonstrated throughout the tests. Insufficient evidence of stylistic awareness, and/or perception of different approaches to interpreting a passage of music.</p>	<p>Below Pass, lower (0-54%) Inadequate standard of aural perception demonstrated throughout the tests. Inadequate evidence of stylistic awareness, and/or perception of different approaches to interpreting a passage of music.</p>	

5. Leisure Play examinations

The LCM 'Leisure Play' syllabus is designed for candidates who wish to play pieces and who, for various reasons, do not wish to prepare for the additional components of the main grade syllabus. It does, however, provide an indication as to the level of achievement gained, as well as being a useful yardstick of progress and a goal towards which to work.

There are eight levels of examinations, with the following titles:

Leisure Play Level	Equivalent Grade
Preliminary	Grade 1
Elementary	Grade 2
Transitional	Grade 3
Pre-Intermediate	Grade 4
Intermediate	Grade 5
Upper Intermediate	Grade 6
Advanced	Grade 7
Proficiency	Grade 8

Syllabus

Candidates should perform FOUR pieces.

At least THREE of these pieces are to be selected from the set lists for the equivalent grade. There is no requirement to select the pieces from different lists, as may be required in the equivalent graded syllabus, but candidates and teachers should endeavour to ensure that the overall programme is contrasted and balanced. There is no requirement to select at least one piece from the LCM Jazz or Jazz Piano Handbook.

The fourth piece may be an own choice, which may be an original or own composition. There is no requirement for own choice pieces to be pre-approved, but advice on the appropriateness of own choice pieces is available from the Chief Examiner in Music. Candidates should be aware that, if the standard of an own choice piece is significantly easier than that of the equivalent grade, this may be reflected in the marking. Guidelines on the appropriate standard of repertoire is contained in the Grade Descriptions (above, Section 2.4).

Assessment, awarding and reporting

Piece A: 25 marks
Piece B: 25 marks
Piece C: 25 marks
Piece D: 25 marks

65-74% Pass
75-84% Merit
85-100% Distinction

The procedure for issuing results and certificates for Leisure Play examinations is as detailed for Graded examinations (see above, Section 4.2). Please note that the Leisure Play syllabus is not accredited by Ofqual.

6. Regulations and information

These regulations cover all examinations in Music Performance, Music Theatre, and Music Literacy (Theory). They do NOT cover examinations administered in partnership with the Registry of Guitar Tutors or the Examinations Registry, although some information concerning Popular Music Theory is included below.

1. **Validity of syllabus:** Please refer to individual syllabuses and repertoire lists for the dates when each syllabus or repertoire list may be used.
2. **Examination dates (Public centres):** Practical examinations take place throughout the year according to location. In the UK and Ireland, practical examinations are held three times a year at public centres: Spring (March/April), Summer (June/July) and Winter (November/December). The dates when each year's sessions begin and end are published in the preceding autumn. Overseas candidates should contact their local representative for details of examination dates. Associate, Licentiate and Fellowship diplomas may only be taken at a recognised Diploma Centre. Please contact the LCM Examinations Office or consult the website (uwl.ac.uk/lcmexams) for details of your nearest representative.
3. **Examination dates (Private centres):** Examinations are conducted at schools, colleges and private teaching studios where preparation for LCM Examinations supports and complements the course, provided there are sufficient entries to make the visit viable, and any venue-related costs are covered by the applicant. Exams may be held at any time at private centres. The co-ordinating teacher is responsible for timetabling the examination day. Please contact LCM Examinations for further details.
4. **Examination dates (Theory):** Written examinations are held in March, June and December each year. Theoretical Diplomas are held in June only. Exact dates are printed on the entry forms.
5. **Entry procedure:** Closing dates for entry, for each examination session, are listed on the Entry Forms. Overseas candidates should consult their local representative for the closing dates. Entries must be submitted to the local representative of the Centre where the candidate wishes to take the exam; NOT centrally to the LCM Examinations Office. Entries may not be submitted by fax. Please note that, while LCM Examinations will make every effort to accommodate requests for practical exam dates, no guarantee can be made that such requests will be met.
Classical Guitar Exams: Step and Grade examination entries must be submitted to LCM Examinations on an original Registry of Guitar Tutors entry form, found in the back of the Handbook for each grade. This is the only method of obtaining a valid entry form. Handbooks may be ordered from the Registry of Guitar Tutors. Exceptions are made for 'siblings' and 're-entry'; special forms are available from LCM Examinations.
Popular Music Theory: Entries must be submitted to the Examinations Registry on an original Examinations Registry entry form, found in the Handbook for each grade. This is the only method of obtaining a valid entry form. Handbooks may be ordered from the Examinations Registry. Exceptions are made for 'siblings' and 're-entry'; special forms are available from LCM Examinations.
6. **Late entries:** These may be accepted up to seven days after the last date of entry. Each entry must be accompanied by the current late fee for each candidate. No entry will be accepted if it is received at a later date.
7. **Conditions of entry:** LCM Examinations reserves the right to refuse entry to any candidate without giving a reason. The right to postpone or cancel the entry of any candidate is reserved. Entries are accepted subject to the regulations stated in this syllabus. Entry for examination constitutes an agreement on the part of the candidate to abide by the regulations.
8. **Fees:** A complete table of current UK examination fees is printed on the examination entry forms each year. Overseas fees are obtainable from the regional representative. Cheques, bankers' drafts, etc. must be made payable to University of West London. Fees cannot be refunded, nor entries postponed to a later examination session. Candidates not attending examinations for which they have entered, unless for a reason covered under the Special Considerations policy (see Regulation 34), will forfeit their fees.
Popular Music Theory: A list of current fees is printed by the Examinations Registry each year. Cheques, bankers' drafts, etc. must be made payable to the Examinations Registry.
9. **Pre-requisite qualifications (approved prior learning):** Candidates may enter for any graded examination without having taken any preceding examination, except candidates entering for Practical Grade 8 (all endorsements except Pop Vocals, Music Theatre, and Irish and Scottish Traditional Music) who must hold Grade 5 or higher in Music Theory from LCM Examinations, ABRSM, or Trinity/Guildhall. Acceptable alternatives to Grade 5 theory are as follows: A, B or C pass in music in the GCSE (or GCE O Level); CSE Grade 1; Scottish Certificate of Education (Standard or Higher Grade); Junior or Leaving Certificate in the Republic of Ireland; RCT Grade 2 Rudiments in Canada. There is no theory pre-requisite for Proficiency Leisure Play. Details of pre-requisite qualifications for diplomas are outlined in full in the relevant syllabuses.

10. **Substitutions:** Only candidates officially entered will be accepted for examination. Substitution of a candidate in place of a candidate originally entered will not be allowed.
11. **Transfers:** Transfer of candidates from one centre to another will not be considered unless there are exceptional circumstances which have been approved prior to the transfer by LCM Examinations. Transfers will only be administered on receipt of the transfer fee.
12. **Examination appointments:** An Attendance Notice detailing the date, time and venue of the examination will be issued to each candidate, via the correspondence address on the entry form, not later than two weeks before the date of the examination. This should be retained by the candidate, and handed to the attendant on the day of the examination. LCM Examinations should be informed immediately if there are any errors on the Attendance Notice. An incorrect grade or subject cannot be changed on the day of the exam, and spelling corrections will incur a fee if notified after the issue of the certificate. Candidates should arrive at the venue no later than 15 minutes before the scheduled time of the examination.
13. **Conditions at public centres:** A quiet room will be provided. Every effort will be made to ensure that the candidate is not disturbed by outside noise. The room will be of a moderate size, but with sufficient room to enable candidates to perform effectively. A good quality, tuned piano, with a stool, will be provided. A music stand will be provided for instrumentalists. Guitarists should bring their own footstool. Electronic Keyboard candidates should bring their own keyboard stand, if required; however, a table and power source will be provided. A waiting room will be provided, and a warm-up room where available.
14. **Digital pianos:** Good quality digital pianos may be used for examinations up to Grade 8 level. They may NOT be used for diplomas (except Jazz, Music Theatre, and Irish and Scottish Traditional diplomas). Where a digital piano is used, centres must inform all candidates and/or teachers at the time of entry.
15. **Examination procedure:** The examination components will normally be conducted in the order shown in the syllabus, unless the candidate requests otherwise. Examiners will normally offer a brief warm-up period of approximately 1 minute to candidates taking Grade 5 or higher. Where other candidates require warm-up time, the examiner should be informed accordingly. For sight-reading components, candidates will be given approximately one minute's preparation time, during which they may study and try out short sections of the extract, but they may not play the complete extract through until asked to do so by the examiner. (NB. This does not apply to tests in Electronic Keyboard and Organ examinations, where different guidelines apply).
16. **Admission to the examination room:** Practical examinations are conducted in closed conditions. No-one, apart from the candidate and the examiner(s), is allowed into the examination room *with the following exceptions:*
- (a) an accompanist, who may be present *only* for those parts of the examination where they are required;
 - (b) for candidates aged 12 and under who are using pre-recorded backing tracks, an adult operating the playback equipment, who may be present *only* for those parts of the examination where they are required (see *Regulation 23*);
 - (c) an approved person, such as a parent or teacher, in Early Learning or Pre Preparatory examinations;
 - (d) an approved person, such as a parent or teacher, or a language interpreter, where this concession has been granted prior to the examination as the result of a request for reasonable adjustments for a candidate with particular needs (see *Regulation 35*);
 - (e) a chaperone for Music Theatre candidates (see *Music Theatre syllabus guidelines*);
 - (f) an audience for FLCM recitals (see *individual syllabuses for further guidelines*);
 - (g) an instrumental or vocal ensemble for Conducting examinations.
- Page-turners are NOT allowed, unless in exceptional circumstances, and with prior approval from LCM Examinations. (*Please see Regulation 22a below*).
17. **Use of music in examinations:** With the exception of certain examinations (see below), candidates must use published editions of all music performed in the examination, whether published by LCM Examinations or by other publishers. Where a certain published edition is listed in the syllabus repertoire, candidates may use any alternative published edition of the music, provided that this is not a simplified version. Candidates should ensure that they have obtained all the necessary music before submitting an entry. Where a candidate wishes, or is required, to perform from memory (e.g. in Music Theatre exams), published editions of the music must still be available for the examiner's reference. Diploma candidates must bring additional copies of the music for the examiners' reference; photocopies may be used for this purpose. *NB. Candidates are not required to use or provide published editions in the following examinations: Popular Music Vocals, Irish and Scottish Traditional Music.*
18. **Performance of repertoire:** All repertoire should be performed exactly as indicated in the published edition (with the exception of repeats: see *Regulation 19*). Music which is published with an accompaniment must be performed with that accompaniment. Music may not be altered, abridged, or cut except where such provision is made in the particular syllabus, or where the performance convention allows (e.g. Music Theatre, Electronic Keyboard and Organ, popular and jazz styles).

19. **Repeats:** Performance of repeats is at the candidate's discretion. In general, shorter repeats should be included, but longer repeats (e.g. full exposition of a sonata form movement) should not be played. *Da Capo* and *Dal Segno* signs should be observed.
20. **Fingering:** Specified fingerings in LCM or other publications should be taken as suggested guidelines only. Alternative fingering will not be penalised by examiners unless it adversely affects the musical result.
21. **Tuning:** Candidates may obtain assistance (from their accompanist) with tuning their instruments up to Grade 5. From Grade 5 onwards, candidates should tune their own instruments. Examiners will not provide tuning assistance.
22. **Use of photocopies:** The use of photocopied music by candidates or accompanists, unless authorised by the publisher or copyright holder, will not be permitted in the examination *with the following exceptions*:
- (a) a photocopy of a page of a work for ease of performance due to a difficult page turn;
 - (b) a photocopy of a piece for the examiner's reference, provided the performer is using his or her own published edition;
 - (c) an enlarged or modified photocopy for candidates with particular needs, provided the original edition is also brought to the examination and presented to the examiner (*see Regulation 35*).
- All such photocopies will be retained by the examiner, and destroyed at the end of the day's examinations. Compliance with copyright law is the responsibility of the candidate. However, failure to comply will lead to disqualification and no marks or certificate being awarded.
- NB. Printouts of *legal* internet downloads are acceptable.
23. **Accompaniment:** It is the candidate's responsibility to provide a suitable accompanist, if required, for the examination. LCM Examinations cannot provide or recommend accompanists. Pre-recorded backing tracks may NOT be used except in the following circumstances:
- (a) in Music Theatre, Popular Music Vocals, Drum Kit, Tuned Percussion or Jazz examinations;
 - (b) where a piece specified in the syllabus is published with a pre-recorded backing track;
 - (c) with the prior approval of LCM Examinations.
- Where pre-recorded backing tracks are used, candidates are responsible for bringing and operating their own equipment. For young candidates (aged 12 and below), an adult may be present to operate the equipment (*see Regulation 16b*).
24. **Stopping candidates:** Examiners may, at their discretion, stop a candidate at any part of a practical examination if the candidate has exceeded the time allowed for that part of the examination.
25. **Exemptions:** No exemptions are allowed from any part of any examination. Where an examination component is not attempted, a mark of 0 will be awarded. However, with the exception of aural tests and viva voce components, where all elements of a component are at least attempted, a mark of at least 33% will be awarded for that component.
26. **Recording of examinations:** A random selection of examinations is recorded for purposes of archiving, standardisation and examiner training. LCM Examinations undertakes not to disseminate such recordings in any way whatsoever beyond these purposes. The recording equipment used is unobtrusive and does not affect the examination procedure. Such recordings may not be used or referred to at any stage in connection with any enquiry, appeal or complaint about the examination, either by the candidate or by LCM Examinations.
27. **Examination results and certificates:** A written report will be compiled for each examination. Candidates will be informed of the result of practical examinations as soon as possible, and not later than four weeks after the examination date, by post. Theory results will be sent several weeks after the written examination date. Representatives are not allowed to issue results over the telephone. Certificates for successful candidates are normally dispatched within eight weeks of the date of the examination, but very often they will be received sooner than this. Replacements of lost or destroyed certificates can normally be provided, subject to proof of the result, the applicant's identity, and payment of the appropriate current fee. An *Application for Replacement Certificate* form should be submitted. The form can be found on the LCM Examinations website, and is available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
28. **Graded qualifications:** Certificates issued for graded examinations are not intended to imply that the holder is qualified to teach, nor do they give the holder the right to use any letters after his or her name.
29. **Diplomas in teaching:** LCM Diplomas in Teaching do not confer Qualified Teacher Status (QTS) on the holder.
30. **Diploma completion period:** Diploma candidates must complete all the requirements of the examination within a 3-year period, in order to be awarded the qualification. Details of components of examinations which may be carried forward on re-entry are detailed in individual syllabuses.

31. **Academic dress:** Holders of diplomas may wear academic dress as follows:
 DipLCM, DipMusLCM: Gown
 ALCM, AMusLCM: Gown and Cap
 LLCM, LMusLCM: Gown, Cap and Licentiate Hood
 FLCM: Gown, Cap and Fellowship Hood
- Academic dress is available for hire or purchase from the official robemaker, William Northam Ltd., PO Box 367, Waterbeach, Cambridge, CB5 9QY (tel. 01223 863022). A Form of Authority, obtainable from LCM Examinations, should accompany all orders.
32. **Enquiries and appeals:** Information about lodging enquiries and appeals against results is contained in the document *LCM Examinations Appeals Procedure*, available from LCM Examinations. Initial enquiries must be made in writing, enclosing a copy of the examiner's marksheet.
33. **Equal opportunities:** Entry for examinations is available, and assessment is carried out, on an equal and fair basis to all candidates, regardless of origin, status or background. The full policy is contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations Office.
34. **Special consideration (including absence through illness):** Candidates who are unable to take an examination at the scheduled time, for medical reasons, are invited to submit a signed doctor's letter indicating the reason, and accompanied by the Attendance notice, to the LCM Examinations Office (or, in the case of Popular Music Theory, to the Examinations Registry). The letter must be submitted within two weeks of the examination date, and must make clear that the candidate was incapacitated on the day of the scheduled examination. The candidate will then be permitted to re-enter for the same examination on payment of half the current fee. Candidates who are unwell on the day of the examination, but elect to take the exam nonetheless, will not be granted any special consideration in terms of assessment, and will not be eligible for a half-fee re-entry. Candidates who are unable to take an examination for compassionate reasons (e.g. death of a relative) are also covered under this policy. The full policy is contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
35. **Reasonable adjustments (candidates with particular needs):** LCM Examinations is particularly sensitive to the requirements of candidates with particular needs, and encourages them to enter for examinations. There is a wide range of special procedures which can be put in place for such candidates. Full details and accompanying documentation MUST be included at the time of entry; examiners are not able to consider such documents if submitted for the first time on the day of the examination. Full details of this policy are contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
36. **Language:** All examinations are conducted in English.
37. **Syllabus requirements and infringements:** It is the candidate's responsibility to obtain, and comply with, the current syllabus. Please note that certain syllabuses and endorsements contain particular conditions and requirements. Where candidates are entered for examinations by teachers, the teacher should ensure that candidates are entered in accordance with the current syllabus requirements. Where there are variations without prior agreement, marks may be adjusted or deducted, and in serious cases, candidates may be disqualified.
38. **Changes to syllabuses:** LCM Examinations follows a policy of consistent improvement and development and may, without notice, update its regulations, syllabuses and other publications. Where a repertoire piece not published by LCM Examinations is taken out of print by the publisher, LCM Examinations will seek to provide an alternative as soon as possible. Where alterations, additions and/or deletions to syllabuses take place, LCM Examinations cannot accept responsibility for informing candidates and teachers of such changes except through *Forte* (the LCM Examinations newsletter) and the normal reprinting process.
39. **Availability of syllabuses:** A wide range of examinations and subjects is offered, across the full range of Music, and Drama and Communication. All syllabuses and repertoire lists are available free of charge from LCM Examinations, and from local representatives.